The SIU investigates police-involved incidents of death, serious injury, and sexual assault. SIU investigations will lead to a criminal charge against a police officer, if there are reasonable and probable grounds to do so.

If no charges are laid, the SIU Director provides a written report of the results of the investigation to the Attorney General.

The OIPRD listens to complaints. If the complaint is screened out, the matter is closed. If the complaint is screened in, the OCIPRD, the police service in question or another police service will investigate it.

The OIPRD receives and manages public complaints about police in Ontario.

If the complaint is substantiated, the Chief may hold a disciplinary hearing.

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The OCPA oversees policing services. It is mainly an adjudicative body.

The OCPC hears appeals from police disciplinary decisions, and conducts investigations into the conduct of police officers, police chiefs, and police services board members.

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